Unit 4: Cooperation

READINGS AND RESOURCES

- Axelrod R, Hamilton WD (1981) The evolution of cooperation. *Science* 211: 1390-1396. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.7466396
- Nowak MA (2006) Five rules for the evolution of cooperation. *Science* 314: 1560-1563. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1133755
- Cronk L (2015) Human cooperation: Evolutionary approaches to a complex phenomenon. *Handbook on evolution and society: Toward an evolutionary social science*, 441-459. http://www.humangenerosity.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/Human-Cooperation.pdf

Further directions

- Diving deeper.
  - Trivers RL (1971) The evolution of reciprocal altruism. *The Quarterly Review of Biology* 46: 35-57. https://doi.org/10.1086/406755
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  - Henrich J, Boyd R (2001) Why people punish defectors: Weak conformist transmission can stabilize costly enforcement of norms in cooperative dilemmas. *Journal of Theoretical Biology* 208: 79-89. https://doi.org/10.1006/jtbi.2000.2202
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- Cooperation and competition.
    - Hammond RA, Axelrod R (2006) The evolution of ethnocentrism. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 50: 926–936. https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0022002706293470
    - Choi J-K, Bowles S (2007) The coevolution of parochial altruism and war. *Science* 318: 636. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1144237
    - Makowsky MD, Smaldino PE (2016) The evolution of power and the divergence of cooperative norms. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization* 126: 75–88. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2015.09.002
    - Waring TM, Goff SH, Smaldino PE (2017) The coevolution of economic institutions and sustainable consumption via cultural group selection. *Ecological Economics* 131: 524–532. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2016.09.022